Nielsen Sports

Event Impact

Assessment of the impacts of the Beach Volleyball World Championships 2023 for Tlaxcala



Expertise by Nielsen Sports – December 2023 Your contact: Enrique Arrambides



Content

Event Overview	3
Host City Impact	7
The approach	8
Management report	15
Attendance	19
Economic	24
Media	32
Social	41
Methodology	50
Contacts & About Nielsen Sports	58



Event overview



The 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships

were held in Tlaxcala

The event

Event overview	
Name	2023 Beach Volleyball World Championship
Date	6th – 16th of October 2023
Host City	Tlaxcala
Venues	Tlaxcala Plaza de Toros Tlaxcala Plaza de la Constitucion Stadium Apizaco Plaza de Toros Huamantla Plaza de Toros
Athletes	192 (96 men, 96 women)
Teams	96 (48 men, 48 women teams)
Participating nations	40 nations
Attedance	154,225 spectators







*women finale was played on October 16th (originally planned on October 15th)





Four venues were utilized during the 2023 FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championship, including the iconic 3,500-seat Tlaxcala Plaza de Toros. A temporary stadium was also built in the city, located at the Plaza de la Constitución, in front of the Tlaxcala Art Museum. Plazas de Toros at neighboring cities Apizaco and Huamantla were also hosting matches during the event.



Host City Impact

The approach



Nielsen Sports has holistically assessed the effects of the 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships on its host city Tlaxcala

Nielsen Sports' Host City Impact framework



We illustrate a clear picture of the visitors of the Beach Volleyball WCs

Attendance

Residence

Breakdown between 'local', 'national' and 'international' visitors as well as recording if it is their first time to the host city



Demographics

split out attendees by role (e.g., athlete, spectator) as well as their gender, age and affluence

Preferences

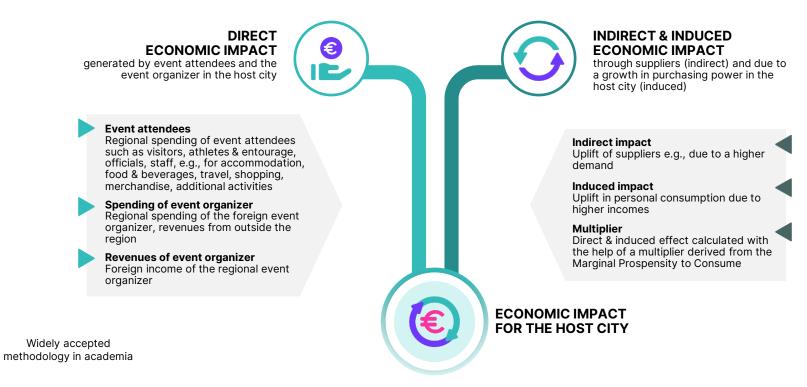
in terms of interests in general topics and activities, media usage and the visitor's interest in volleyball and beach volleyball



We calculate the direct economic impacts of the event as well as indirect effects

HOST CITY IMPACT

Economic Impact

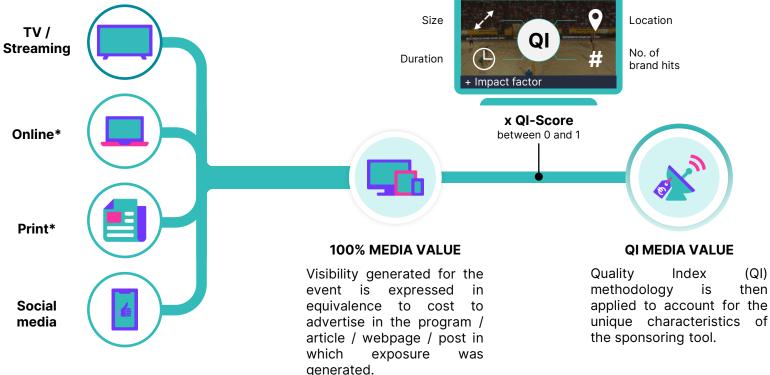




We monitor the TV broadcasts of the event and calculate advertising equivalence values for the visibility of Tlaxcala



Media Impact



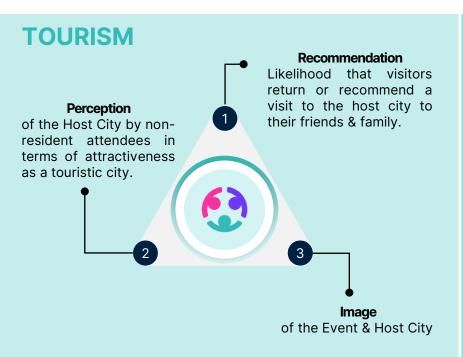
^{*}estimated based on previous events

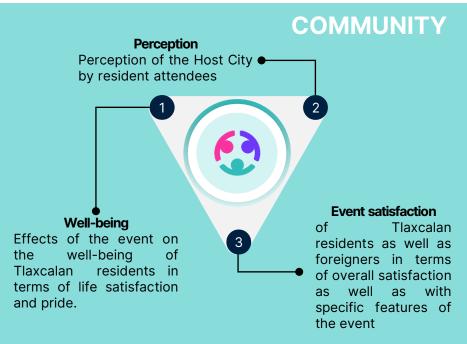


We evaluate the impact of the event on tourism and the host city's community in six qualitative categories

(E) HOST CITY IMPACT

Social Impact





For best-possible results, we used various data-sources

- On-site study among visitors
 ...delivers insight on consumption and visitors' spending behavior at the event and in the host city.
- Media data
 ...quantifies the media value which is generated by the event for the host city due to exposure in media.
- Client/event organizer data
 ...reveals local organizational spending of the event organizer.
- Expertise
 ...to ensure the highest possible validity of the data, the figures are solidified using benchmarks and Nielsen Sports expertise.



Email addresses of event visitors were collected at the venue to participate in an online survey after the tournament

On-site study methodology

Universe: On-site visitors of the FIVB Beach Volleyball

World Championships in Tlaxcala

Investigation technique: Follow-up survey using an online

questionnaire (CAWI)

Duration: 15 minutes

Selection procedure: Face-to-face recruitment of on-site visitors

in general admission area

Sample size (total): 1,103 respondents

Fieldwork: Follow-up survey October 16th – 30th 2023





Host City Impact

Management report



The Beach Volleyball World Championships had positive monetary and non-monetary impacts on its host city Tlaxcala

Host City Impact for Tlaxcala



USD 49.5 M Economic impact

through expenses of event attendees and organizer



USD 3.7M QI-media value generated by media coverage for Tlaxcala

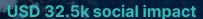




48,200 net attendance

- 33.5 years
- 51% women
- 29% from outside of Tlaxcala





through Increased human capital by upskilling of volunteers High likelihood of return visits and recommending visiting & enhanced image





The economic and media impact of the 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships amounts to USD 53.2 million for Tlaxcala

HOST CITY

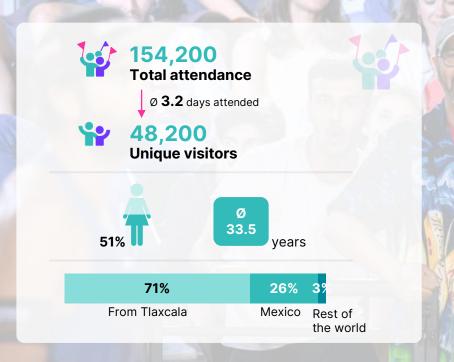
Monetary Host City Impact for Tlaxcala

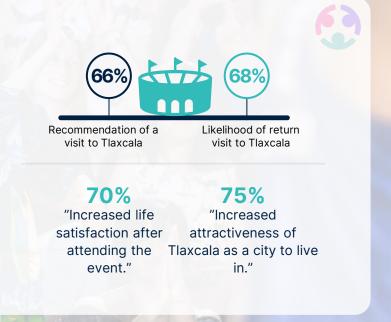


The 48,200 net visitors of the Beach Volleyball WCs have experienced an enhanced attractiveness of Tlaxcala



Qualitative Host City Impact for Tlaxcala





Host City Impact

Attendance



The 2023 Beach Volleyball WCs in Tlaxcala were especially popular among the local community

Key findings on attendance



Total attendance of **154,225 spectators** spread over 10 event days consisted of over **48,200 unique visitors**



Over **70% of the visitors are from Tlaxcala** – 26% from Mexico and 3% from outside of Mexico



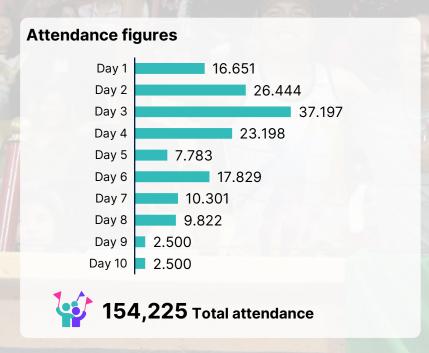
The average visitor of the event is a beach volleyball fan and digital affine

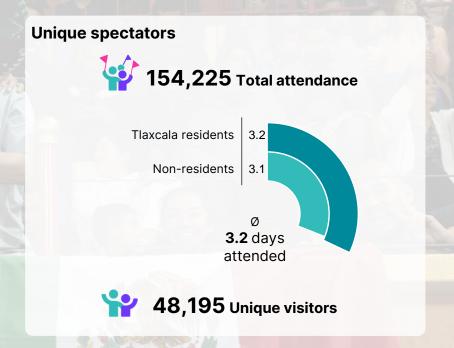


Out of 154,225 total attendance spread over 10 event days, over 48,200 unique spectators visited the event

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Number of event visitors





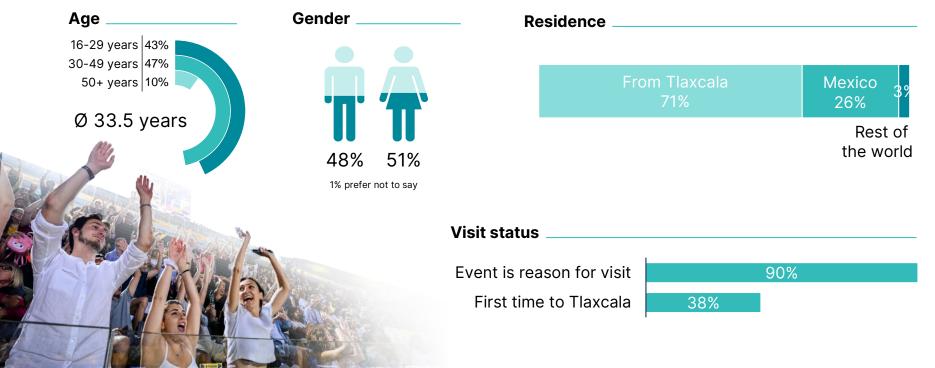


29% of the visitors of the Beach Volleyball WCs were from outside of Tlaxcala - 62% of them visited Tlaxcala in the past



Characteristics of event visitors

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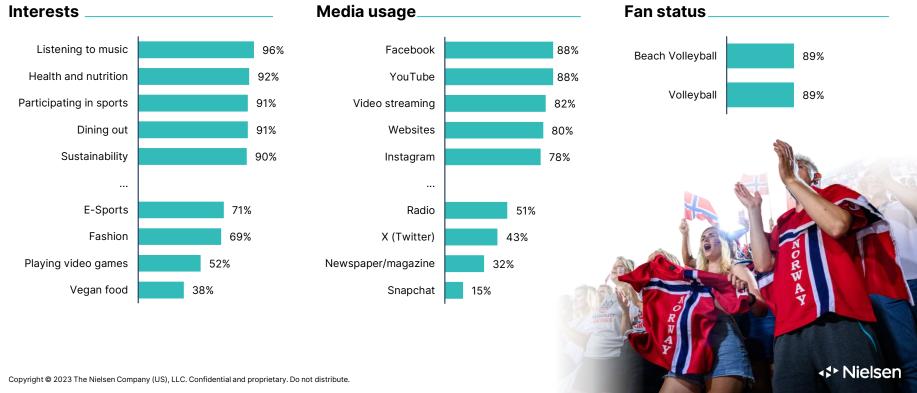




The average visitor of the 2023 Beach Volleyball WCs is a digital affine beach volleyball fan

Preferences of event visitors





Host City ImpactEconomic



The Beach Volleyball WCs had a positive impact on the city of Tlaxcala

Key findings on economic impact



The 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships had an economic impact of USD 49.5 million on its host city Tlaxcala



Direct economic impact of **USD 12.7 million** in relation to hosting the event



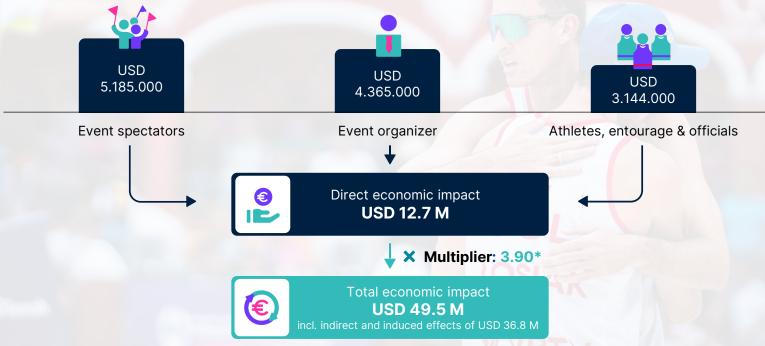
Expenses of the **event spectators** as the most important source of direct economic impact



The 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships had an economic impact of USD 49.5 M on its host city Tlaxcala



Economic Impact





^{*} Based on the theories of British economist John Maynard Keynes. Calculation is based on the country-specific Marginal Propensity to Consume (MPC), representing the share of each additional Dollar of disposable income that is spent on consumption. MPC can be estimated based on key economic parameters such as disposable income and private household consumption within an economy.

48,200 unique event visitors generated a direct economic impact of USD 5.19 M during their stay

Event Visitors Spending







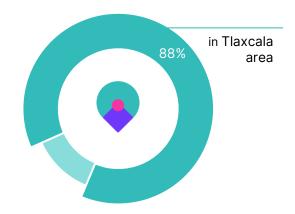


Most non-resident visitors spend their nights in a paid accommodation in Tlaxcala - average expenses of USD 74 per night

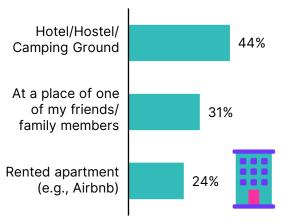


Event Visitor Spending - Accommodation





Form of accommodation



Exemplary calculation of the economic impact

29% Visitors from outside of Tlaxcala

90% Event main reason for visit

62%Accommodation located in Tlaxcala

72%Paid accommodation

11% out of 48,200 unique visitors

X 2.8 nights stayed on average

X **74 USD** median expenditures

= 1.13M USD accommodation impact

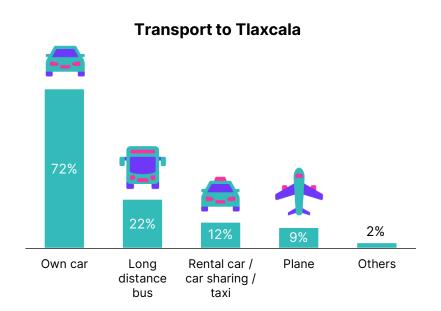
Question(s): How/where did you spend the nights during your stay in Tlaxcala? Base: 221/195 non-resident visitors of the event

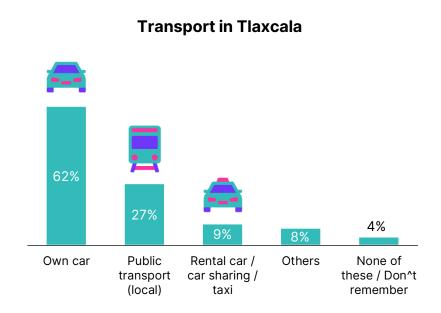


Non-resident visitors came to Tlaxcala mainly by car - Regional transport also heavily relying on car



Event Visitor Spending - Transport





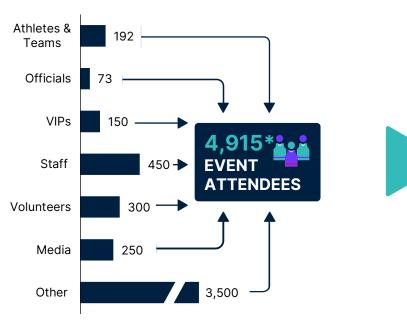
Question(s): Did you use the following means of (regional) transport to travel to the Beach Volleyball World Championships in Tlaxcala? Base: 322 non-resident visitors of the event / 1103 visitors of the event



The local spending of event participants, officials, VIPs, media, volunteers and staff accounts for USD 3.14 M



Attendees







^{*4.915} event attendees of which 2.935 come from outside of Tlaxcala

USD 4.4 M were spent in Tlaxcala including spending and revenues of the event organizer

HOST CITY

Event Organizers Spending & Income



Host City ImpactMedia



The Beach Volleyball WCs gave the city of Tlaxcala a prominent stage to present itself

Key findings on media impact



69 million cumulative viewers watched the 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships on TV



USD 2.9 million advertising value for the city of Tlaxcala through broadcasts of the Beach Volleyball WCs



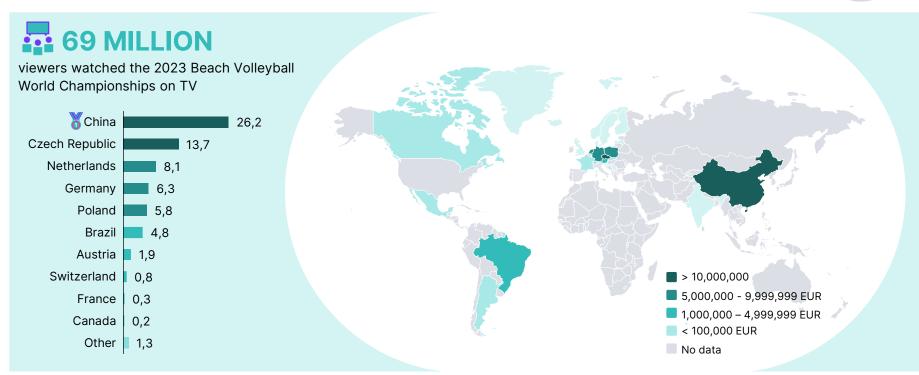
The city of Tlaxcala was visible on various advertising tools inside the arena



The 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships had a very international audience



TV and streaming audience by origin

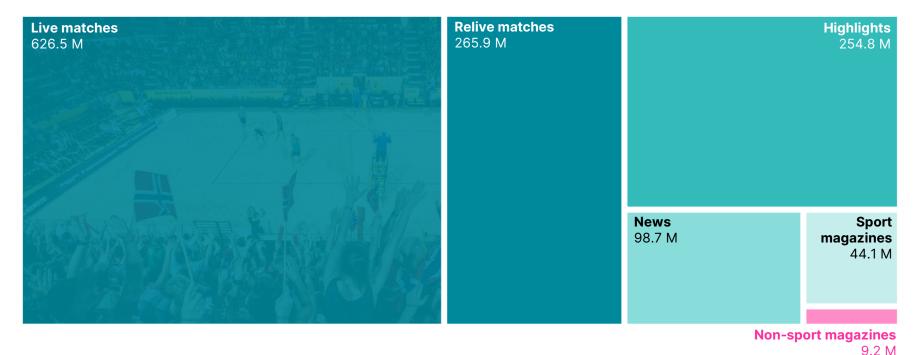




Live and relive matches account for a large proportion of total contacts of the 2023 Beach WCs

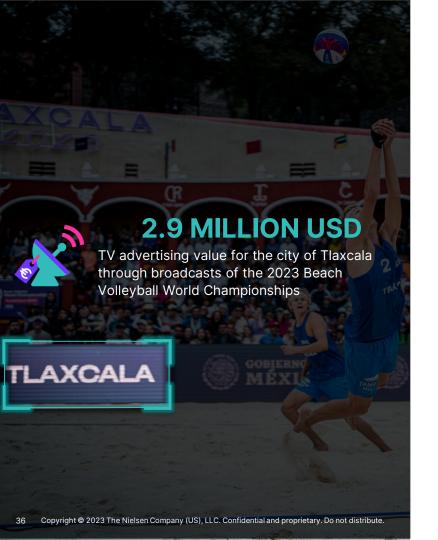


TV and streaming contacts* by program category



^{*}Sponsorship contacts interrelate the audience figures of a program to the broadcast duration; contacts = coverage in sec. x audience / 30 seconds





The WCs generated USD 2.9 M advertising value for Tlaxcala

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Total QI*-TV value for Tlaxcala

Exposure (h:m:s)	1554:51:48
Sponsoring contacts	692 M
100% advertising value	USD 13.6 M
QI value	USD 2.9 M

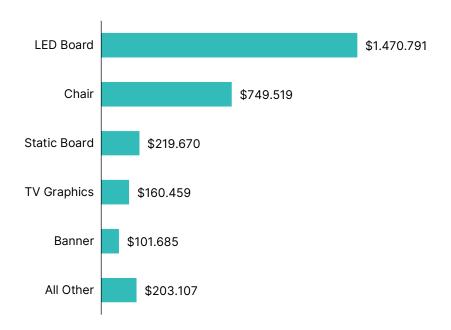


^{*} The Quality Indexed (QI) Media Value is an impact-based "Quality Index Score" that is calculated uniquely for brand sequences detected during analysis. The QI score of brand exposure is determined through five factors (size, location, duration, number of brand hits and impact factor) and then applied as a weighting for the value calculation. The QI media value is the result of the unweighted media value multiplied by the QI score.

LED boards and referee chairs won. highest TV-media value

HOST CITY

Total QI*-TV value for Tlaxcala by tool



^{*} The Quality Indexed (QI) Media Value is an impact-based "Quality Index Score" that is calculated uniquely for brand sequences detected during analysis. The QI score of brand exposure is determined through five factors (size, location, duration, number of brand hits and impact factor) and then applied as a weighting for the value calculation. The QI media value is the result of the unweighted media value multiplied by the QI score.



The city of Tlaxcala was visible on numerous tools inside the stadiums and on TV

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Screenshots: Visibility for Tlaxcala on advertising tools



Beach Volleyball World Championships TLAXCALA 2023



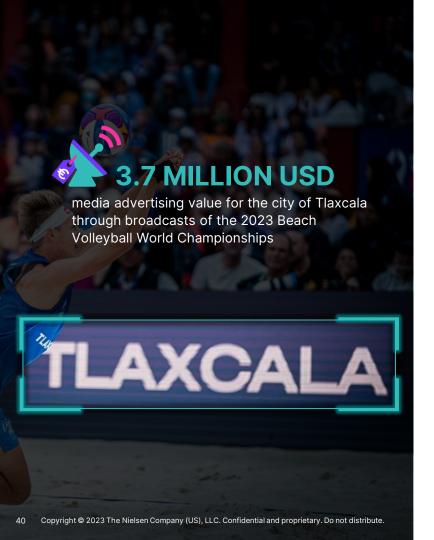








TVGI



The WCs generated USD 3.7 M media advertising value for Tlaxcala



Total QI*-value online, print and social for Tlaxcala

QI value - TV	USD 2.9 M
QI value – online*	USD 0.6 M
QI value – print*	USD 180 k
QI value - social media	USD 25 k

QI-value by media type



^{*} The print and online value was derived in relation to the TV value on the basis of previous projects conducted by Nielsen Sports



Host City ImpactSocial



The event had a positive impact on the community of Tlaxcala and the city's touristic attractiveness

Key findings on social impact



Tlaxcala may benefit with **higher touristic numbers** in the future due to good likelihoods of a return visit and recommendations of a visit among event attendees



Increased human capital by upskilling of volunteers at Beach Volleyball World Championships had a monetary value of USD 32 k



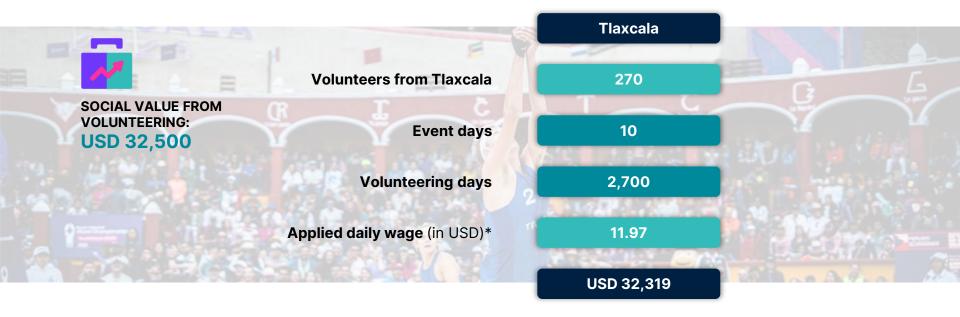
Enhanced well-being of residents in relation to the Beach Volleyball World Championships



Increased human capital by upskilling of volunteers at the 2023 Beach Volleyball WCs had a value of USD 32.5k



Volunteering





^{*}In a conservative approach, we use minimum daily wages to calculate the value of volunteering.

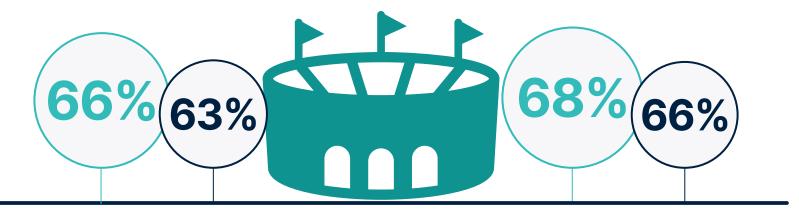
A great percentage of event visitors are very likely to return to and recommend Tlaxcala for a visit



Recommendation and likelihood of a return visit



- Non-residents
- Nielsen Sports Benchmark



Recommendation of a visit to Tlaxcala

Likelihood of return visit to Tlaxcala

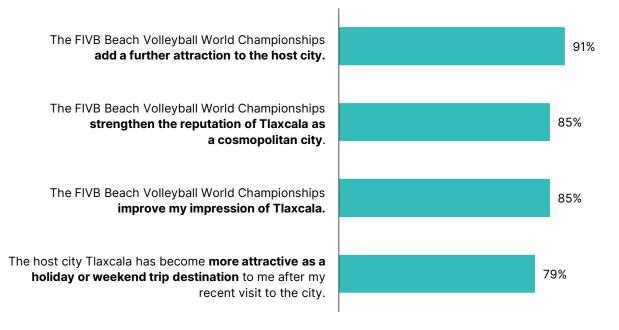
Question(s): Would you recommend visiting Tlaxcala to your family and friends? (Top 1 Box: "Very likely") / Would you visit Tlaxcala again? (Top 1 Box: "Very likely") Base: 322 visitors of the event from outside of Tlaxcala



Hosting the Beach Volleyball WC enhanced the visitors' positive perception of Tlaxcala

Perception of the Host City by non-resident attendees

Non-resident attendees





Question(s): To what extent do you agree with the following statements? (5-point-scale: 1 = "Totally agree" to 5 = "Do not agree"; Top 2 Box) Base: 322 visitors of the event from outside of Tlaxcala

The positive image of the event can lead to spill-over effects and enhance the perception of Tlaxcala

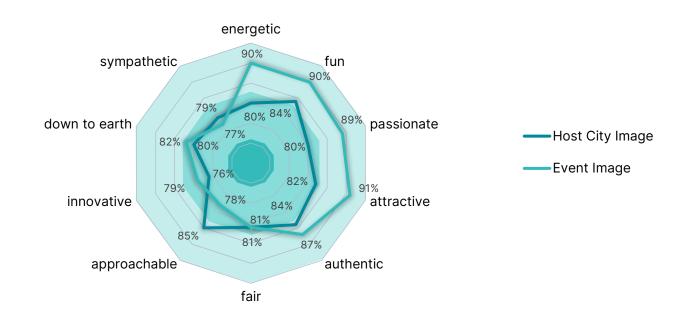


Image of the Event & Host City

Non-resident attendees

Tlaxcala is / the FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships are...





Question(s): Now we would like to know your opinion about the FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships. Please indicate to what extent the following characteristics apply to the FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships. (5-point-scale: 1 = "Doesn't fit at all" to 5 = "Fits completely"; Top 2 Box") / Now we would like to know your opinion about the host city of the event. Please indicate to what extent the following characteristics apply to Tlaxcala. (5-point-scale: 1 = "Doesn't fit at all" to 5 = "Fits completely"; Top 2 Box); Base: 322 visitors of the event from outside of Tlaxcala



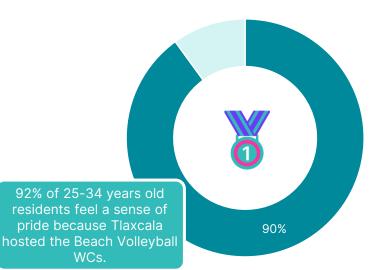
Residents from Tlaxcala benefit from enhanced life satisfaction and a big sense of pride in relation to hosting the WCs



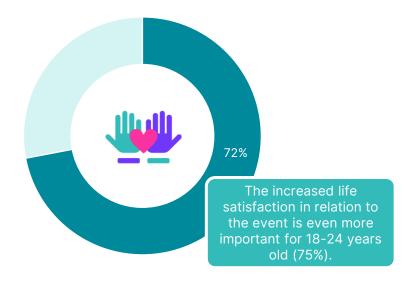
Effects on the well-being of local attendees

Local attendees

Sense of pride



Increased life satisfaction



Question(s): To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Hosting the FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships gave me as a citizen a sense of pride. / My life satisfaction has increased in relation to hosting the FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships. (5-point-scale: 1 = "Totally agree" to 5 = "Do not agree"; Top 2 Box) Base: 781 local visitors of the event



Resident attendees notice an improvement on the overall attractiveness of Tlaxcala

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Perception of the Host City by local attendees

Local attendees

92%

"The FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships add a further attraction to the host city."

79%

"Hosting the FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships increases the attractiveness of Tlaxcala as a city to live in."

84%

The FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships improve my impression of Tlaxcala."

Question(s): To what extent do you agree with the following statements? (5-point-scale: 1 = "Totally agree" to 5 = "Do not agree"; Top 2 Box) Base: 781 local visitors of the event



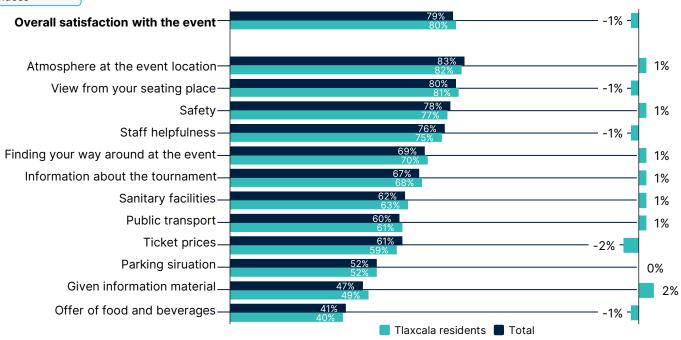
Overall, locals, national and international visitors are evenly satisfied with the event

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Event satisfaction





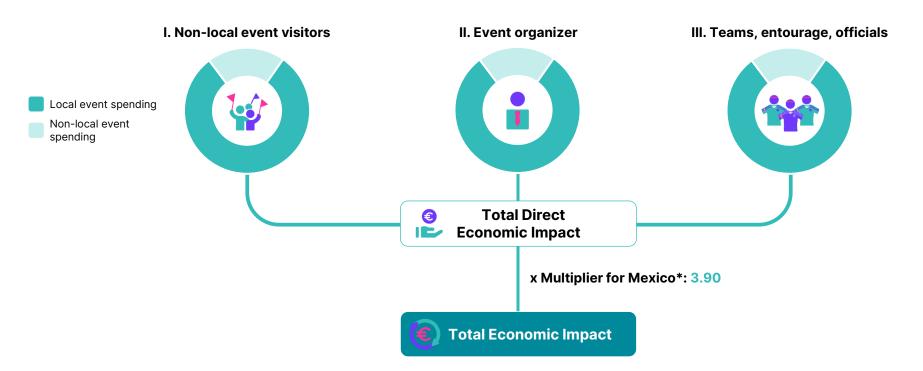
Question(s): Please indicate to what extent you were satisfied with the FIVB Beach Volleyball World Championships. (5-point-scale: 1 = "Not satisfied at all" to 5 = "Very satisfied"; Top 2 Box); Base: 781 local visitors of the event



Methodology



Calculation of Total Economic Impact



^{*} The calculation of the multiplier is outlined on the following pages



Calculation of Total Economic Impact

Direct Economic Impact

- The calculated values express the direct spending of event visitors, the event organizer and other entourage (e.g., teams and athletes, officials, media) that is attributable to the 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships in Tlaxcala.
- Consumption behavior of event visitors is calculated based on the findings of the on-site market research study. Expenses must be attributed to the event visit (e.g., travelling to the event venue or spending on-site) or, if further expenses occur during the journey and stay in Tlaxcala, visiting the 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships must be the primary reason for the trip. To ensure validity of the data and to avoid overestimation of personal spending, Nielsen Sports has used its wealth of international benchmarks from other events to solidify the statistics.
- Local spending of the event organizer, entourage etc. is based on commercial data of the client and additional estimations.
- For any expenditure, only the portion of money spent inside the host city is relevant to the calculation. For example, travel expenses of event visitors are only included as far as local companies are involved (e.g., local purchase of fuel, taxi, locally-based airline); organizational spending of the event organizer was only considered when pocketed by local service providers.

Induced Economic Impact

- Based on the direct economic impact, further impact effects are generated on subsequent steps of the value-added chain. The direct spending causes employment effects, leading to increased private consumption due to the growth in purchasing power.
- To calculate this induced impact, an economic multiplier is used. The
 multiplier is based on statistical data on the marginal propensity to
 consume within an economy and comprises the economic multiplier
 effect* generated by the direct impact.



^{*} The calculation of the multiplier is outlined on the following pages

Calculation of Multiplier

Based on widely accepted economic modelling, the multiplier is defined as:

Multiplier =
$$1/(1 - MPC)$$

MPC stands for the Marginal Propensity to Consume in the respective country, representing the share of each additional USD of disposable income that is spent on consumption.

MPC can be estimated based on key economic parameters such as disposable income and private household consumption within an economy.

Obtaining the respective data for several past years (2002-2022) from World Development Indicators from worldbank, the consumption function for Mexico can be estimated:

Consumption (y) =
$$0.7433 \times \text{Income}$$
 (c) + $845,595 \times \text{(USD)}$

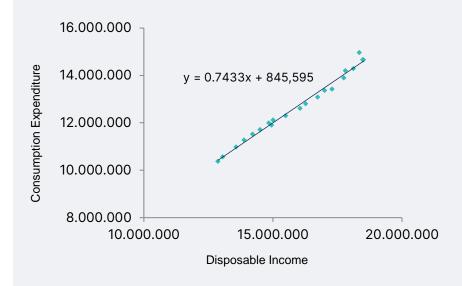
- The MPC is expressed as the derivative of the consumption function:

$$MPC = 0.7433$$

- Thus, in Mexico, an estimated share of EUR 0.74 of every additional Dollar earned is spent on consumption and therefore generates additional economic impact.
- Given this estimated MPC, the Multiplier can be calculated as follows:

Multiplier = 1/(1-0.7433) = 3.90

Consumption expenditure vs. disposable income Mexico (in MUSD)





Explanation of induced impact



- The idea of the Economic Multiplier and the Marginal Propensity to Consume can be illustrated with an example: The event visitor staying in a hotel spends money for accommodation (Direct Impact). Using this money, the hotel employs staff and invests in its business the first level of Indirect Impact. Consequently, the employees also spend their (higher) income on personal consumption, leading to further Induced Impact. The Total Impact is the sum of the impact generated on each level.
- As mentioned before, a share of EUR 0.74 of every additional Dollar earned is spent on consumption. Therefore, USD 1.00 of direct (event-
- related) spending generates an Induced Impact of USD 0.74 in the first step. Consequently, this Induced Impact induces impact itself in the second step (USD 0.74 x 0.74 = EUR 0.55). This effect continues indefinitely with decreasing values. Due to the infinitesimal character of this series, the total sum can be calculated using the formula as outlined on the previous page.
- In total, Direct Impact and Induced Impact of every Dollar spent totals USD 3.90. The Direct Economic Impact therefore must be multiplied by 3.90 to calculate the Total Economic Impact generated by the 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championship in Tlaxcala.



In order to analyze the media impact for the host city, a TV & streaming media analysis was conducted

Setup Media Evaluation



Objects:	Competitions:	Analyzed periods:
Event-related visibility of Tlaxcala	FIVB 2023 Beach Volleyball World Championships	3rd – 25th October 2023

TV / OTT

Analyzed countries	 Dedicated coverage: Global Secondary coverage: Brazil, China, Germany, Italy, Japan, Poland, USA, Belgium, Canada, Bulgaria, Netherland, Thailand, Turkey, Australia, South Korea, France, Serbia
Panel	 Dedicated coverage: all global rights-holders – list provided by FIVB Secondary coverage: Top-Panel per market
Basis	 Dedicated coverage – live and delayed event-specific sports broadcasts & highlights Secondary coverage (only TV) – news and general sports magazine formats OTT: Moving images in internet, which means editorial integrated or in video areas deposited short clips
Sponsor(s)	Tlaxcala



TV Media Evaluation

Media Monitoring

Media Monitoring

Media Monitoring is the analysis of broadcast coverage content. It involves the data coding of events, teams and/or fixtures, which World Cup, etc. Is reported on in the various programmes. It requires physical recording footage of the TV broadcast to execute

Broadcast Schedule Audit (BSA)

The TV programme of a channel is researched online or compiled based on TAM protocols (audience ratings).

Note: Due to the type of data collection, only the specific event coverage can be attributed not secondary coverage (news, etc.)

Program Types

Specific coverage (primary broadcasting)			
Live	Live broadcasts		
Delayed	near-live, first broadcast airing		
Re-live	Repeat of a live/delayed broadcast		
Highlights	Sports broadcasts, which mainly show match synopses but also background information or interviews.		
Secondary coverage (secondary broadcasting)			
Magazine / Sportmagazine	Programs with minimal sporting content or sport mix programmes		
News	Features in news programmes		

Time Coding

Broadcast Time (BT)

Broadcast time is the total duration of team, league or event coverage, without commercials.

Actual Playing Time (APT)

This is the protion of Broadcast Time containing competition footage only.

Audience Analysis

Audience (Average Audience)

The average number of members of a specified population (e.g. target group of individuals or households) viewing a TV channel over a given interval (e.g. programme, daypart).

Cumulative (average) Audience

Cumulative audience is calculated by adding up reaches of individual programs. Cumulative audience is always a gross reach, so a TV viewer who watched the news and then a live football match would be counted twice.

Market Share

Viewing of a specified population, whether households or individuals, that is tuned to a particular programme or station during a given time interval and expressed as a percentage of the total TV audience during that interval.

Audience Data Sources

Programme ratings are sourced from official Television Audience Measurement (TAM) providers such as Mediametrie/Eurodata TV, The Nielsen Company, MMS, TNS Gallup, etc.

Audience Estimation

For channels where no official audience measurement is in place, estimated ratings are calculated using a quantitative estimation model.

To calculate an estimate, the following information is included: Technical universe or number of subscribers, day and time of the program, content of the program, interest in the sport in the broadcasting country.

Important note: The result represents an approximation of the TV viewing potential.

Media Impact

Event Impressions

Event Impressions are a measure of media impact or rate of audience delivery, event impressions relate the television broadcast time of an event programme to its audience ratings, with one impression being equal to one person's viewing of 30 seconds of programming.

Broadcast time is converted to the number of 30-second units and then multiplied by the average audience

Event impressions are an important measure for the delivery of media coverage and audience exposed to this media coverage of a platform, as well as for benchmarking purposes with other events / leagues /

Formula:

Broadcast Time in secs x Audience in M
30 secs



TV Media Evaluation

Sponsorship Analysis

Brand Exposure Analysis

Measurement of brand exposure differentiated by source. An exposure is counted on the condition that it is legible and at least 80% visible on-screen. An exposure can be either a brand, claim, logo or product likeness.

Asset Visibility Analysis

Measurement of tool exposure differentiated by sponsor regardless of brand legibility. An exposure is counted on the condition that the tool source is at least 80% visible on-screen and has an on-screen-share of 0,5% or higher.

Note: If under 80% of the tool is visible, but the brand exposed is legible, the exposure will be count towards the result.

This can also be adapted to tracking of a space that does not have a signage placement.

Sponsorship Impressions

Similar to Event Impressions, Sponsorship Impressions show the visibility of a sponsor's advertising tool relative to the viewership of a program (in M) in which the sponsor was seen. The calculation is always made per program. Brand Exposure is converted into the number of 30-second units and then multiplied by the average audience.

Formula:

Exposure in secs x Audience in M
30 secs

Example:

120 seconds of brand exposure in a TV program viewed by 4M viewers:

(120 secs x 4M) / 30 secs = 16 M

Sponsorship CPT

Calculation of a CPT based on delivery of sponsorship impressions against a set sponsorship fee. This metric demonstrates what price the sponsor paid to reach 1,000 viewer impressions people based on their sponsorship visibility.

Formula:

Sponsorship Fee in euros x 1,000
Sponsorship Impressions

Example:

A sponsor has payed 1.2M euros for a campaign and achieved 600M sponsorship impressions: $(€1.2M \times 1,000) / 600M = €2$

100% Media Value

Also known as "advertising value equivalency" (AVE), each brand exposure is valued by equivalating it against the commercial airtime rate of the programme it is captured in. The rates are either sourced from the broadcaster's official rate cards or calculated with a 30' Second advertising CPT and the corresponding audience of the programme that the exposure was captured in.

Note: This measure is the cash equivalent "cost" of a media exposure, not its market value

Formula:

Exposure in secs x CPM in euros x Audience in M
30 secs x 1,000

Exposure in secs x Spot price 30 secs in euros
30 secs

Example:

120 seconds of brand exposure in a program with a classic TV spot price of 2,000 euros for 30 seconds: (120 seconds x 2,000 euros) / 30 seconds = 8,000 euros

Quality Index Media Value

In order to calculate the QI Media Value, we need to apply a Quality Index Score (QI score), which indicates the quality of the sponsor's visibility according to five criteria. The QI score helps not only to measure the quantity of sponsors' exposure, but also to evaluate its quality. A higher QI score stands for a better recall rate of an advertising message (claim and/or logo which were legible enough). So, considering the resulting QI score, the QI media value will be calculated by multiplying the (unweighted) media value with a spot price or a CPT (ad value).





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About Nielsen Sports

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